

Tura New Music and PICA
present

**SCALE
VARIABLE
2015
CONCERT
1**

**MONDAY 20 APRIL
2015**

PERTH INSTITUTE
OF CONTEMPORARY
ARTS

AFTER JULIA DECIBEL

PROGRAM
NOTES

AFTER JULIA

- 1** Gail Priest: Everything and Nothing
for alto flute, clarinet, viola, cello, vibraphone and electronics.
- 2** Thembi Soddell: Your Sickness is Found in My Body
for bass flute, bass clarinet, cello, viola, percussion, piano and electronics.
- 3** Cat Hope – Tough it Out*
for ensemble and electronics. *strong language warning
- 4** Cathy Milliken – Schifrorl
for flute, clarinet, violin, cello, piano, harmonicas and electronics
- 5** Michaela Davies – Goldfish Variations
for goldfish and two performers.

INTERVAL

- 6** Laura Jane Lowther – Loaded [NSFW] **WORLD PREMIERE**
for flute, clarinet, violin, cello, vibraphone, keyboard and electronics
- 7** Kate Moore – Oil Drums
for alto flute, clarinet, cello, violin, organ, percussion and playback.
- 8** Andrée Greenwell – Arrows I, II*
for voices, alto sax, violin, cello, bass guitar, synth, piano and percussion.

*strong language warning

“MY ESSENTIAL VIEW WAS THAT IT WAS BECAUSE I’M THE FIRST WOMAN, I’M UNUSUAL, AND IT WILL WASH ITSELF OUT OF THE SYSTEM. IT DIDN’T.”

JULIA GILLARD, 2014

Personally, the period that Julia Gillard was prime minister of Australia was a turning point for me. I wouldn't have called myself a feminist – I thought that work had been done. But as events unfolded during her term, and I heard the words of parliamentarians, journalists and callers on talkback radio I realised I was wrong. That work hadn't been done. I found out I am a feminist - because I believe men and women deserve equal opportunity and respect. Australia wasn't ready for a woman in the 'top job' and it was quite shocking just how we were not ready. Things would be said that just wouldn't have been if it was a man in that position, and I spent a lot of time pondering this - it was difficult to believe this was happening in the place I lived and worked. There seemed to be something of a groundswell of agreement on the issue amongst those around me – men and women – and I started to look differently at what was happening in my own experience. I never felt that I was offered less opportunities as a woman, but was surprised to find that pay equity is still a massive issue in Australia (Natsem 2009, ABS, 2013). Whilst there are many women composers active in Australia, very few of them appear in concert programs (Macarthur, 2013). In 2013, an article by Finnish composer Kaija Saariaho expressed similar concerns - she thought things hadn't improved for women composers in recent years (2013). Somehow, all this information was almost invisible to me before now, while I was busy 'getting on with it'. I realised that perhaps I had to try harder to be inclusive in Decibel programs, because women's work is not always as easy to find. This experience of a female prime minister in Australian life had opened an awareness for me, and as it turned out, for many women – and led to the idea for this concert.

What if a group of composers responded to this cultural shake-up? I asked women because I felt this was a topic most pertinent to them, and it now seemed that the time had come for women to regroup again. How would a group of women composers 'sound out' a response to this important time in Australia's cultural history? Commissioning work is an adventurous business – you open up for a wide range of possibilities, and the group of composers represented here come from a broad range of style and opinion. Each composer was asked to address the topic of the impact of and reaction to Julia Gillard's prime ministership in a piece of music for Decibel. Anything else to be said is in the works themselves. I thank the composers for their consideration and enthusiasm for this project, but I must especially thank you Julia Gillard, for opening up a debate that needed refreshing, who took flack from every angle, while really, just trying to do a job.

CAT HOPE

ARTISTIC DIRECTOR, DECIBEL

1

GAIL PRIEST

EVERYTHING AND NOTHING

"The reaction to being the first female prime minister does not explain everything about my prime ministership nor does it explain nothing about my prime ministership." Julia Gillard, Legacy Speech, 26 June 2013

This sentence has stuck with me since that fateful evening back in 2013—as has Ms Gillard's tone of dignity during its utterance. While her "misogyny speech" is undeniably powerful, it takes a real strength of character to take defeat gracefully.

To create this piece I typed in the above sentence on a standard computer keyboard with MIDI activated, and the resultant notes and gaps (not all letters on the QWERTY keyboard have musical notes assigned to them) became the basis for the melodic material. I then refined these rough patterns into melodic motifs and arranged them according to sonic and semantic intentions. Played by 'real' instruments this work sounds very different to my normal digitally manipulated output however behind the timbres my favourite compositional strategies—chance, reversals and decadent polyphony—remain.

Gail Priest is a Sydney-based artist with a multi-faceted practice in which sound is the key material of communication and investigation. Her work spans soundtracks for dance, theatre and video, solo electro-acoustic performance as well sound installations for gallery contexts. She has released several albums and EPs of exploratory music through her own label Metal Bitch as well as Flaming Pines and Endgame records and has undertaken radiophonic commissions for the ABC. She has exhibited sound installations at Artspace, Tokyo Wonder Site, Performance Space, CAST and SNO Gallery and collaborated closely with other visual artists exhibiting nationally and internationally. Most recently she curated Rapture/Rupture for the MCA's ArtBar and she runs the 'Pretty Gritty' series at 107 Projects. She also writes extensively about sound and media arts for RealTime magazine (where she is Associate Editor) and was the editor of Experimental Music: audio explorations in Australia through UNSW Press (2009).

gailpriest.net

2

THEMBI SODELL

YOUR SICKNESS IS FOUND IN MY BODY

"We tested the model that sexist discrimination, measured by the Schedule of Sexist Events (SSE), would account for additional variance in women's physical and psychiatric symptoms, above and beyond that accounted for by generic stressors. ... [Sexist] discrimination accounted for more of the variance than did generic stressors in premenstrual, depressive, obsessive-compulsive, somatic, and total psychiatric and physical symptoms. These findings suggest that sexist discrimination plays a significant role in women's most prevalent symptoms." Landrine et al., (1995), Physical and Psychiatric Correlates of Gender Discrimination.

Thembi Soddell is a sound artist and electroacoustic composer from Victoria, Australia. Her volatile sound worlds morph, shift, rupture and dis-rupture into filmic atmospheres with a distinctly disquieting edge. Her sound palate sources field recordings, objects, instruments, and electronics to be suggestive but ambiguous, while her compositions often explore dynamic extremes and thresholds of perception. She has a BA in Media Arts (2002) and Honours in Sound Art (2005) from RMIT University, where she is now a PhD candidate. Her research focuses on the articulation of psychological experiences of illness and distress in sound practice. She has released two solo CDs and two CDs in collaboration with cellist Anthea Caddy, with whom she has twice toured Europe. Thembi recently guest curated a program for the National Gallery of Victoria's Melbourne 'Now-Now Hear This' exhibition and assisted in running Australian experimental music label Cajid Media.

thembisoddell.tumblr.com

3 **CAT HOPE** TOUGH IT OUT

'Tough it out' is a phrase Julia Gillard used to describe her way to negotiate the obstacles on her way to implement her policies and simply 'work' at her job of Prime Minister. It seemed impossible to hear about what Gillard was doing as prime minister because there was just so much noise and interference. This concept of trying to continue doing something you have been trained to do, through all kinds of railroading, is used as a structural device in this piece. The ensemble may choose any score of Hope's to play, or the score provided, which uses popularity graphs of various Australian prime ministers over time. As it starts, it sounds like a 'typical' piece of Hope's but a set of recorded instructions and commentary designed to interrupt the reading, understanding and performance of the piece are sent to the performers over headphones. These are sent in an order and rate chosen during the performance, by the electronics operator. This piece was written during a Civitella Ranieri Fellowship.

Cat Hope is a composer, sound artist and musician based in Western Australia. Cat's composition and performance practices engage elements of low frequency sound, drone, noise, graphic notation and improvisation. She often makes use of electronics and unusual or invented instruments in her works that have been performed at festivals internationally and broadcast on Australian, German, Italian, French and Austrian radio. She has been a songwriter with some 6 albums to her credit, playing in pop bands in Germany, Italy and Australia in the 1990s. In 2013 she was awarded a Churchill Fellowship to study digital graphic music notations internationally as well undertake residencies at the Visby International Composers Centre, Sweden, Civitella, Italy and the Peggy Glanville Hicks House in Sydney in 2014.

cathope.com

4 **CATHY MILLIKEN** SHIFRORL

Shifrorl is a reflection on leadership, the title itself being a contraction of "She-for-All". Shifrorl begins with simple musical cells that suggest the finality of a funeral bugle call and Julia Gillard's relating of Paul Keating's statement to her after losing the leadership ballot, "We all get taken out in a box, Love". Later entries by the piano and percussion suggest calculated oppositional forces, which persist then later die away as the focus centers on a more personal dialogue between flute and percussion. The work has three possible endings, of which the ensemble must choose one. I wish my piece to be understood as my reflection on leadership generally, but also particularly on Julia Gillard's leadership, her persistence and courage and my wish to pay tribute to her and to her continuing work. Shifafutcha.

Cathy Milliken completed her music degree in Australia majoring in performance (piano and oboe) and continued her studies in Europe with Heinz Holliger as well as completing her studies in the Dalcroze Method of teaching music. As a founder member of the Ensemble Modern, Germany, she has worked with leading composers and conductors of this century including Pierre Boulez, Peter Eötvös, Frank Zappa, György Ligeti and Karlheinz Stockhausen (who produced her performance of "Spiral" on CD -Stockhausen Verlag nr. 45). She has composed for theatre, opera, radio, film and created installations and received commissions from the Berliner Staatsoper, Staatstheatre in Darmstadt, South Bank Centre London, the ZKM (Centre for New Media) Karlsruhe, The Experimental electronic Studio of Freiburg, as well as the CCMIX (enakis) Centre in Paris. Awards include "Prix Marulic". She was Director of Education for the Berlin Philharmonic from 2006-2012 and is now on the creative advisory team for the Münchener Biennale Festival. She lives in Berlin, sharing her time between composing, performing and directing international creative participatory projects.

cathymilliken.com

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MICHAELA DAVIES GOLDFISH VARIATIONS

Goldfish Variations is a rule-based score comprising a set of instructions for two performers, where the musical outcome is determined by the movements of a goldfish. Some parameters are pre-determined (e.g. performers must choose notes from the same whole tone scale), while other parameters (e.g. pitch, articulation and dynamic variation), are determined by the movements of the goldfish. Visible to the outside world but separate from it, the goldfish goes about its goldfish activities, unaware that its actions are being interpreted by its observers to create outcomes beyond its control.

Michaela Davies is a cross-disciplinary artist working with installation, sculpture, sound, performance and video. A doctor of psychology, her practice is informed by an interest in the role of psychological and physical agency in creative processes and performance, and how obstruction can change the trajectory of both individual development and creative outcomes both in and beyond the context of musical performance. Her recent work has used electric muscle stimulation and other methods to both obstruct and extend human capabilities and musical possibilities in composition and improvisation, with performances internationally and throughout Australia including Experimental Intermedia (New York), ISEA13 (Sydney), Mona Foma Festival (Hobart), Museum of Contemporary Art (Australia), Institute for Cultural Enquiry (Berlin) and Sonica festival (UK). In addition to exploring sound in installation & performance, Michaela plays electric bass in numerous projects.

michaeladavies.net

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LAURA JANE LOWTHER LOADED. [NSFW]

Emotionally charged headlines have always been used to cause shock and provocation. Now click bait and intentionally misleading words can lead to inaccurate assumptions about everything from local news to global events. We use them to filter out what is worthy of our reading time, often procrastinating on our laptops, needing to feel 'up to date' but ending up reading stories about talented animals. In Loaded. [NSFW], the soundscape is created by the emotional response of the players to the headlines. The quotes have been curated from recent online media, you may even recognise some. The piece slowly builds to a cacophony of sounds that both agitate and comfort the audience, like elevator music made from the barrage of notification and computer sounds coming from a busy office.

Laura Jane Lowther is a composer from Perth, Western Australia and a graduate of the Western Australian Academy of Performing Arts in Composition and Music Technology. Most notably she is the vocalist and producer of the electronic pop act, KU KA, who have been making waves both nationally and internationally in the popular music industry. Laura's work often blurs the lines between music and fine art; she has composed for theatre, chamber ensembles, contemporary dance productions, and has created interactive sonic art installations for major arts institutions.

kucka.net

~~Laura's commission is funded through the Difficult Commission, an initiative supporting the creation of new work by Western Australian composers for the Decibel New Music Ensemble.~~

Supported by the Difficult Listening program, Sundays 9-11 pm on RTRFM 92.1

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KATE MOORE OIL DRUMS

A recurring nightmare:
The sound of drills and oil drums across a barren desert;
And that voice - a cry - a song from a forgotten memory.
Delphi has an oracle for you.
What are you going to do when all is said and done?
The world is in shatters.
They're coming for the treasure you hold
(The moguls and the monopolies).
It isn't pretty.
The black ocean sucks and sucks,
Pulling ever towards that final wave
That will stop your heart,
Soak your lungs,
Blind your vision.
Is this your oracle?
Young land far away;
Free from war, famine and disease.
Is this not the terror
You are running from?

Kate Moore (b. 1979) is an Australian musician and composer of new music based in the Netherlands. She creates worlds of sound for acoustic and electroacoustic media and writes instrumental music, concert music, sound installations and more. She specialises in creating surprising performance scenarios that feature virtuosic instrumentalists and musicians set amidst unusual and alternative performance circumstances. Active on the international scene, Moore has had works performed by acclaimed ensembles including ASKO|Schönberg, the Bang On A Can All-Stars, the Grand Band, Stracc, the Amsterdam Cello Octet, Trio Scordatura, TwoSense, The Song Company, Ensemble Klang and De Erepijns Orkest.

Her work has been performed in venues including Carnegie Hall, The Sydney Opera House and the Concertgebouw Amsterdam and at major festivals including The Holland Festival, The Sydney Film Festival, ISCM World Music Days 2010 and MATA 2009. She has worked with many ensembles including Slagwerk Den Haag, Amsterdam Sinfonietta, Nieuw Ensemble, Alarm Will Sound, Bang on a Can All-Stars, Calder Quartet, Ensemble Offspring, and Asko|Schönberg. She holds a doctorate from The Conservatorium of Sydney (Sydney University 2008-2012). She completed her masters at the Koninklijk Conservatorium (2002-2004) and received a Bachelor of Music with first class honours from the Australian National University (1998-2001), where she was awarded a University Medal. She was awarded prizes including Den Haag Toptalent (2012), De Komeet cultural award (2010) and the Carlsbad Festival of Music Composition Prize (2010) among others.

katemoore.org

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ANDRÉE GREENWELL (COMPOSER), HILARY BELL (LYRIC)

ARROWS I, II

I was overwhelmed by the volume of gendered abuse directed toward our nation's prime minister, Julia Gillard, so incisively compiled in Anne Summer's speech "Her Rights at Work: The political persecution of Australia's first female prime minister". If this information had the media coverage it deserved, would it alter the hopes of young women who aspired to significantly and positively contribute to our society in the future? And where would that leave Australia in terms of eventually becoming a nation of true equality? I wanted to respond to Decibel's invitation to contribute to the program After Julia using words and the voices of young women, so I thank writer Hilary Bell for her research and wisdom in this process. I would like to thank the vocalists who have generously participated in this project.

Andrée Greenwell is a multi-award winning composer who has written for Australia's leading performing arts organisations - for theatre, orchestra, film, dance, concert, television, radio and installation. She is a leading creator of music theatre, notably The Hanging of Jean Lee and Dreaming Transportation, both adapted from poetic works by Jordie Albiston, which were staged at the Sydney Opera House, Sydney Festival, and Arts House, North Melbourne; and recorded and broadcast by the ABC Radio National Music and Drama Units for a variety of feature programs, one which went on to win an international prize. Andrée's works frequently combine specialist performers from classical, popular, rock, improvisation and electronic music genres. Her short films LAQUIEM and MEDUSAHEAD that she directed and composed, toured to many international film and music festivals. Andrée holds a Doctorate in Creative Arts from the University of Wollongong.

Hilary Bell is a playwright and librettist, whose work has been performed around Australia and internationally. She is also author of the best-selling book 'Alphabetical Sydney'.

Raining
Raining from the winter sky
Describe a lovely arc
Little arrows with their poison tips
Little arrows tumble from the lips.
They draw no blood
No bruises to show
Death comes oh so slow,
Invisibly.

A thousand tiny pricks
A thousand tiny wounds
A thousand little words
A thousand million ways
Define the world.

Raining
From every arrow-slit.
Defend the fortress
Remind you of your place
And what you face
If you dare, if you dare scale the walls.
The clicking of the locks
The toxic little shocks
The thousand poisoned pricks
The thousand vicious kicks
Designed to remind you of your place.
A thousand reasons why,
Proclaimed for all to hear from on high.
Those little arrows fly through the dark,
Little arrows fall and find their mark,
They fly and fall and find their mark.

**20 APRIL
AFTER JULIA**

**17 JULY
GESTURE**

**5 SEPTEMBER
ANIME**

**30 OCTOBER
OCCAM**

DECIBEL

Decibel are a Western Australian based new music ensemble maintaining a focus on the combination of acoustic and electronic instruments, as well as innovating music notation. The ensemble has collaborated with composers such as Werner Dafeldecker, Agostino Di Scipio, Alvin Curran, David Toop, Marina Rosenfeld, Lionel Marchetti, Andreas Weixler and Johannes S. Sistermanns and worked with iconic Australian composers Jon Rose, Alan Lamb, Ross Bolleter, Warren Burt, Eric Griswold and Anthony Pateras. They support new Australian music through commissioning and the performance of historic works.

Their new album 'Tuned Darker' is out on Listen|Hear.
decibelnewmusic.com

Cat Hope
Artistic director, flutes, bass.

Lindsay Vickery
reeds, electronics

Stuart James
keyboards, programming, electronics

Tristen Parr
Cello

Aaron Wyatt
violin, viola, iPad programming and choir preparations.

Louise Devenish
percussion

Special guests

Vocalists: Rachel Dease, Sarah Cranfield, Mia Brine and Verity Brean

Speakers: Amelia Jutilane and Mary Soudi

~~Technical and Support~~

Technical Assistants: Brendan Polain and Josten Myburgh

For After Julia Decibel thanks
Julia Gillard, Random House, Stephen Adams for his original enthusiasm for this project ~~and~~ the Peggy Glanville Hicks Composers residency.

SCALE VARIABLE NEW CHAMBER MUSIC SERIES

Scale Variable Series is Tura New Music's annual series celebrating the wide ocean of new chamber music from WA, Australia and the world beyond.

The Next Scale Variable Concert is Gesture by Sound Collectors Friday 17 th July.

After Julia is presented by Tura in association with PICA.

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